

Ford Delivers First Quarter Revenue of \$39.1B; \$1.6B Net Income; \$2.2B Adjusted Pre-Tax Profit





2017 FIRST QUARTER FINANCIAL RESULTS									
	Revenue (GAAP)	Net Income (GAAP)	Adjusted Pre-Tax Profit (Non-GAAP)	EPS (GAAP)	Adjusted EPS (Non-GAAP)	Auto Segment Operating Margin (GAAP)	Auto Segment Operating Cash Flow (GAAP)		
10 2017	\$39.1B	\$1.6B	\$2.2B	\$0.40	\$0.39	5.4 %	\$2.0B		
B/(W) 1Q 2016	\$1.4B	\$(0.9)B	\$(1.6)B	\$(0.21)	\$(0.29)	(4.4) ppts	\$(0.7)B		

HIGHLIGHTS 1Q 2017*

- First quarter total company revenue was \$39.1B, up 4 percent year over year, driven by favorable mix
- EPS was \$0.40 and adjusted EPS was \$0.39
- Lower profit year over year driven by higher cost, lower volume and unfavorable exchange; higher cost due to warranty, investments in new products and emerging opportunities for future growth, and rising commodity costs
- Average transaction prices in the U.S. were up \$1,971 year over year, nearly four times more than the industry average of \$506, driven by F-150, Super Duty and Lincoln
- Automotive results were driven by North America; Europe and Asia Pacific were also profitable. Ford Credit pre-tax profit was \$481M
- For 2017: Continue to expect total company adjusted pre-tax profit to be about \$9B, also a platform from which to build stronger results for 2018, led by gains in the core business
- Expect full-year cost efficiencies of nearly \$3B to mostly offset costs outside of investments in emerging opportunities



"This quarter was an investment in Ford's future. From announcing exciting vehicles like the all-new Expedition and Lincoln Navigator, to initiatives such as our investment in Argo Al, we are fortifying our core business, while also investing in emerging opportunities that will deliver profitable growth."

Mark Fields, President & CEO

"Ford's balance sheet remains strong – ready and able to support our plans for growth and to protect against adverse changes in the business cycle. We're also pleased to have rewarded shareholders with distributions in the quarter of \$800 million, including a supplemental dividend."



Bob Shanks
Executive Vice President & CFO

EXECUTING STRATEGIC PRIORITIES



FortifyProfit Pillars

- Trucks: New F-150 going on sale this fall; Ranger to North America in 2019
- Utilities: All-new Expedition going on sale this fall; Bronco returning globally in 2020
- Performance: Mustang best-selling sports car on the planet



TransformLuxury, Small Vehicle, Emerging Markets

- Introduced all-new Lincoln Navigator; on sale this fall
- Announced plans to manufacture all-new Lincoln SUV in China
- Russia financial results improved year over year; ASEAN profitable and improved



GrowElectrification, Autonomy, Mobility

- Announced 13 new electric vehicles globally in the next five years
- Unveiled the industry's first pursuit-rated hybrid police car
- Announced investment in Argo Al to develop virtual driver system

AUTOMOTIVE SEGMENT RESULTS

	Wholesales	Revenue (GAAP)	Market Share	Operating Margin (GAAP)	Pre-Tax Profit (GAAP)
10 2017	1,703K	\$36.5B	7.1%	5.4%	\$2.0B
B/(W) 1Q 2016	(17)K	\$1.3B	(0.3) ppts	(4.4) ppts	\$(1.5)B
			Whol	osolos Boyonus Mark	et Operating Pre-Tax

Wholesales

North America

- Higher revenue driven by mix; wholesales lower year over year due to market share and lower dealer stock build
- Market share decrease driven by lower fleet sales, as expected. U.S. retail share was up, reflecting higher share in trucks, utilities and Lincoln
- For 2017: Continue to expect North America operating margin and profit to be strong, but lower than 2016, due to headwinds on commodities and increased investment in emerging opportunities, offset partially by net efficiencies across all other remaining cost categories

10 2017	771K	\$24.0B	14.1%	8.3%	\$2.0B
B/(W)	(43)K	\$0.1B	(0.5) ppts	(4.6) ppts	\$(1.1)B

Margin

Revenue

South America

- All key metrics improved for the second consecutive quarter
- Wholesales were up 11 percent; revenue up 29 percent
- Market share also improved due to performance of Ka and Ranger
- For 2017: Continue to expect South America's loss to improve as a result of improving market factors as the economy begins to recover.

10 2017	70K	\$1.1B	9.0%	(22.5)%	\$(244)M
B/(W) 10 2016	7K	\$0.3B	0.6 ppts	7.9 ppts	\$12M

Europe

- Region saw double-digit growth and continued profitability in the quarter
- Market share higher due to performance of Kuga and commercial vehicles
- For 2017: Continue to expect Europe to remain profitable. although below 2016 levels, due to weaker sterling, higher cost associated with launch of Fiesta and EcoSport, and continued investment for future growth

1Q 2017	449K	\$7.6B	8.1 %	2.3%	\$176M	
B/(W) 1Q 2016	50K	\$0.7B	0.2 ppts	(4.0) ppts	\$(258)M	

Middle East & Africa

- Key metrics driven by unfavorable dealer stock changes, lower market share and lower industry volume in the
- SAAR down 12 percent in markets where we participate
- For 2017: Continue to expect results in the region to improve compared to 2016 due to lower cost and favorable exchange, with lower volume a partial offset

1Q 2017 30K		\$0.6B	3.8%	(12.4)%	\$(80)M		
B/(W) 1Q 2016	(16)K	\$(0.3)B	(0.8) ppts	(1 0.9) ppts	\$(66)M		

Asia Pacific

- Results in China drove the year over year changes in key metrics, except for revenue; lower volume due to sales being pulled ahead to fourth quarter of last year as tax incentive was set to expire
- Results in all major markets outside of China improved
- For 2017: Continue to expect profits to improve from 2016 due to higher volume. Net pricing will be lower due to negative industry pricing in China, while exchange expected to be unfavorable due to weaker RMB

10 2017	383K	\$3.2B	3.4%	3.9%	\$124M
B/(W) 10 2016	(1 5)K	\$0.5B	(0.4) ppts	(4.3) ppts	\$(96)M

FORD CREDIT RESULTS

Ford Credit

- Receivables grew year over year, while pre-tax profit was lower, as expected
- All key metrics in line with expectations
- For 2017: On track to deliver full-year pre-tax profit of about \$1.5B

	Pre-Tax Results
10 2017	\$481M
B/(W) 1Q 2016	\$(33)M

RISK FACTORS

Statements included or incorporated by reference herein may constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are based on expectations, forecasts, and assumptions by our management and involve a number of risks, uncertainties, and other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those stated, including, without limitation:

- Decline in industry sales volume, particularly in the United States, Europe, or China, due to financial crisis, recession, geopolitical events, or other factors:
- · Lower-than-anticipated market acceptance of Ford's new or existing products or services, or failure to achieve expected growth;
- Market shift away from sales of larger, more profitable vehicles beyond Ford's current planning assumption, particularly in the United States;
- Continued or increased price competition resulting from industry excess capacity, currency fluctuations, or other factors;
- Fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates, commodity prices, and interest rates;
- Adverse effects resulting from economic, geopolitical, protectionist trade policies, or other events;
- Work stoppages at Ford or supplier facilities or other limitations on production (whether as a result of labor disputes, natural or man-made disasters, tight credit markets or other financial distress, production constraints or difficulties, or other factors);
- Single-source supply of components or materials;
- Labor or other constraints on Ford's ability to maintain competitive cost structure;
- Substantial pension and other postretirement liabilities impairing liquidity or financial condition;
- Worse-than-assumed economic and demographic experience for pension and other postretirement benefit plans (e.g., discount rates or investment returns):
- Restriction on use of tax attributes from tax law "ownership change;"
- The discovery of defects in vehicles resulting in delays in new model launches, recall campaigns, or increased warranty costs;
- Increased safety, emissions, fuel economy, or other regulations resulting in higher costs, cash expenditures, and/or sales restrictions;
- Unusual or significant litigation, governmental investigations, or adverse publicity arising out of alleged defects in products, perceived environmental
 impacts, or otherwise;
- Adverse effects on results from a decrease in or cessation or claw back of government incentives related to investments;
- . Cybersecurity risks to operational systems, security systems, or infrastructure owned by Ford, Ford Credit, or a third party vendor or supplier;
- · Failure of financial institutions to fulfill commitments under committed credit and liquidity facilities;
- Inability of Ford Credit to access debt, securitization, or derivative markets around the world at competitive rates or in sufficient amounts, due to credit rating downgrades, market volatility, market disruption, regulatory requirements, or other factors;
- Higher-than-expected credit losses, lower-than-anticipated residual values, or higher-than-expected return volumes for leased vehicles;
- · Increased competition from banks, financial institutions, or other third parties seeking to increase their share of financing Ford vehicles; and
- New or increased credit regulations, consumer or data protection regulations, or other regulations resulting in higher costs and/or additional financing restrictions.

We cannot be certain that any expectation, forecast, or assumption made in preparing forward-looking statements will prove accurate, or that any projection will be realized. It is to be expected that there may be differences between projected and actual results. Our forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of their initial issuance, and we do not undertake any obligation to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. For additional discussion, see "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, as updated by subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Current Reports on Form 8-K.

CONFERENCE CALL DETAILS

Ford Motor Company [NYSE:F] releases its 2017 first quarter financial results at 7:00 a.m. EDT today.

Following the release, Mark Fields, Ford president and chief executive officer, and Bob Shanks, Ford executive vice president and chief financial officer, will host a conference call at 9 a.m. EDT to discuss the results.

The presentation (listen-only) and supporting materials will be available at www.shareholder.ford.com. Representatives of the investment community and the news media will have the opportunity to ask questions on the call.

Access Information - Thursday, April 27, 2017

Ford Earnings Call: 9 a.m. EDT

Toll-Free: 1.877.870.8664 International: 1.970.297.2423 Passcode: Ford Earnings

REPLAY

(Available after 1:00 p.m. EDT the day of the event through Thursday, May 4, 2017)

www.shareholder.ford.com Toll-Free: 1.855.859.2056 International: 1.404.537.3406

Passcode: 95413407

About Ford Motor Company

Ford Motor Company is a global automotive and mobility company based in Dearborn, Michigan. With about 202,000 employees and 62 plants worldwide, the company's core business includes designing, manufacturing, marketing and servicing a full line of Ford cars, trucks and SUVs, as well as Lincoln luxury vehicles. To expand its business model, Ford is aggressively pursuing emerging opportunities with investments in electrification, autonomy and mobility. Ford provides financial services through Ford Motor Credit Company. For more information regarding Ford and its products and services, please visit www.corporate.ford.com.

Contact(s): Media Inquiries: Equity Investment Fixed Income Shareholder
Community: Investment Community: Inquiries:

 Brad Carroll
 Dawn Dombroski
 Karen Rocoff
 1.800.555.5259 or

 1.313.390.5565
 1.313.845.2868
 1.313.621.0965
 1.313.845.8540

 bcarro37@ford.com
 fordir@ford.com
 fixedinc@ford.com
 stockinf@ford.com

- * The following applies to the information throughout this release:
 - See tables at the end of this release for the nature and amount of special items, and reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial
 measures designated as "adjusted" to the most comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with U.S. generally
 accepted accounting principles ("GAAP").
 - Wholesale unit sales and production volumes include Ford brand and Jiangling Motors Corporation ("JMC") brand vehicles produced and sold in China by our unconsolidated affiliates; revenue does not includes these sales. See materials supporting the April 27, 2017 conference call at www.shareholder.ford.com for further discussion of wholesale unit volumes.
 - Automotive segment operating margin is defined as Automotive segment pre-tax profit divided by Automotive segment revenue.
 - References to records related to Automotive segment pre-tax profit, Automotive segment operating cash flow, Automotive segment operating margin and Automotive business unit results are since at least 2000.

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

FORD MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (in millions, except per share amounts)

	For the p	For the periods ended March		
	2010	ô		2017
		First C	Quarter	
Revenues		(unau	idited)	
Automotive	\$	35,257	\$	36,475
Financial Services	•	2,461	•	2,669
Other				2
Total revenues		37,718		39,146
Costs and expenses				
Cost of sales		30,517		32,708
Selling, administrative, and other expenses		2,690		2,764
Financial Services interest, operating, and other expenses		2,060		2,232
Total costs and expenses		35,267		37,704
Interest expense on Automotive debt		200		279
Non-Financial Services other income/(loss), net		768		712
Financial Services other income/(loss), net		91		22
Equity in net income of affiliated companies		541		346
Income before income taxes		3,651		2,243
Provision for/(Benefit from) income taxes		1,196		649
Net income		2,455		1,594
Less: Income/(Loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		3		7
Net income attributable to Ford Motor Company	\$	2,452	\$	1,587
EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO FORD MOTOR COMPANY COMMON AN	ND CLASS B STOCK			
Basic income	\$	0.62	\$	0.40
Diluted income		0.61		0.40
Cash dividends declared		0.40		0.20

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

FORD MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (in millions)

	De	cember 31, 2016	March 31, 2017
		(unaud	
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	15,905	\$ 17,82
Marketable securities		22,922	22,16
Financial Services finance receivables, net		46,266	48,60
Frade and other receivables, less allowances of \$392 and \$401		11,102	10,68
nventories		8,898	10,53
Other assets		3,368	3,41
Total current assets		108,461	113,22
Financial Services finance receivables, net		49,924	50,69
let investment in operating leases		28,829	27,91
Net property		32,072	32,66
Equity in net assets of affiliated companies		3,304	3,64
Deferred income taxes		9,705	10,05
Other assets		5,656	5,89
Total assets	<u>\$</u>		\$ 244,09
ABILITIES Payables	\$	21,296	\$ 23,2
Other liabilities and deferred revenue	Ψ	19,316	18,79
Automotive debt payable within one year		2,685	3,10
		46,984	46,15
Financial Services debt payable within one year Total current liabilities		90,281	91,30
Total Current natimites		90,201	91,30
Other liabilities and deferred revenue		24,395	24,58
Automotive long-term debt		13,222	13,11
inancial Services long-term debt		80,079	83,61
Deferred income taxes		691	74
Total liabilities		208,668	213,3
Redeemable noncontrolling interest		96	g
EQUITY			
Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share (3,984 million shares issued of 6 billion authorized)		40	4
Class B Stock, par value \$.01 per share (71 million shares issued of 530 million authorized)		1	
Capital in excess of par value of stock		21,630	21,63
Retained earnings		15,634	16,99
accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)		(7,013)	(6,92
reasury stock	_	(1,122)	(1,12
Total equity attributable to Ford Motor Company		29,170	30,61
Equity attributable to noncontrolling interests		17_	2
Total equity		29,187	30,64
Total liabilities and equity		237,951	\$ 244,09

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASHFLOWS

FORD MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (in millions)

	For the periods	ended March 31,
	2016	2017
	First	Quarter
	(una	udited)
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	\$ 4,149	\$ 4,336
Cash flows from investing activities		
Capital spending	(1,511)	(1,706)
Acquisitions of finance receivables and operating leases	(12,677)	(13,467
Collections of finance receivables and operating leases	9,674	10,695
Purchases of equity and debt securities	(8,231)	(8,878)
Sales and maturities of equity and debt securities	5,679	9,551
Settlements of derivatives	104	156
Other	(13)	10
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	(6,975)	(3,639)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Cash dividends	(1,588)	(795
Purchases of Common Stock	(145)	_
Net changes in short-term debt	(121)	658
Proceeds from issuance of other debt	15,623	13,253
Principal payments on other debt	(9,431)	(11,911
Other	(59)	(85
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	4,279	1,120
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	192	101
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 1,645</u>	\$ 1,918
Cash and cash equivalents at January 1	\$ 14,272	\$ 15,905
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,645	1,918
Cash and cash equivalents at March 31	\$ 15,917	\$ 17,823

SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The tables below provide supplemental consolidating financial information. The data is presented by our reportable segments, Automotive and Financial Services. All Other, Special Items, and Adjustments include our operating segments that did not meet the quantitative threshold to qualify as a reportable segment, special items, eliminations of intersegment transactions, and deferred tax netting.

Selected Income Statement Information. The following table provides supplemental income statement information, by segment (in millions):

		For the period ended March 31, 2017					
		Automotive		ancial vices	All Other, Special Items, & Adjustments	Со	nsolidated
Revenues	\$	36,475	\$	2,669	\$ 2	\$	39,146
Total costs and expenses		35,480		2,232	(8)		37,704
Interest expense on Automotive debt		_		_	279		279
Other income/(loss), net		630		22	82		734
Equity in net income of affiliated companies		340		7	(1)		346
Income/(loss) before income taxes	_	1,965		466	(188)		2,243
Provision for/(Benefit from) income taxes		560		148	(59)		649
Net income/(loss)	\$	1,405	\$	318	\$ (129)	\$	1,594

SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Payable to other segments

Total liabilities

Selected Balance Sheet Information. The following tables provide supplemental balance sheet information, by segment, (in millions):

		March 31, 2017								
<u>Assets</u>		utomotive		Financial Services	All Other, Special Items, & Adjustments	Con	solidated			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	9,549	\$	8,268	\$ 6	\$	17,823			
Marketable securities		18,479		3,687	_		22,166			
Financial Services finance receivables, net		_		48,605	_		48,605			
Trade and other receivables, less allowances		4,618		6,067	_		10,685			
Inventories		10,535		_	_		10,535			
Other assets		2,483		931	_		3,414			
Receivable from other segments		13		1,855	(1,868)		_			
Total current assets		45,677		69,413	(1,862)		113,228			
Financial Services finance receivables, net		_		50,694	_		50,694			
Net investment in operating leases		1,486		26,428	_		27,914			
Net property		32,504		161	3		32,668			
Equity in net assets of affiliated companies		3,463		165	14		3,642			
Deferred income taxes		13,639		206	(3,790)		10,055			
Other assets		4,323		1,517	53		5,893			
Receivable from other segments		_		1,064	(1,064)		_			
Total assets	\$	101,092	\$	149,648	\$ (6,646)	\$	244,094			
<u>Liabilities</u>	A	utomotive		Financial Services	All Other, Special Items, & Adjustments	Cons	solidated			
Payables	\$	22,146	\$	1,110	\$ 1	\$	23,257			
Other liabilities and deferred revenue		17,802		976	12		18,790			
Automotive debt payable within one year		3,100		_	_		3,100			
Financial Services debt payable within one year		_		46,157	_		46,157			
Payable to other segments		1,852			(1,852)		_			
Total current liabilities		44,900		48,243	(1,839)		91,304			
Other liabilities and deferred revenue		23,493		1,087	3		24,583			
Automotive long-term debt		13,110		_	_		13,110			
Financial Services long-term debt		_		83,610	_		83,610			
Deferred income taxes		183		4,356	(3,790)		749			
					(4.004)					

1,064

82,750 \$

137,296 \$

(1,064)

(6,690) \$

213,356

SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Selected Cash Flow Information. The following tables provide supplemental cash flow information, by segment, (in millions):

		F	or	the period e	nded March 31, 20	17	
Cash flows from operating activities	Aut	omotive		Financial Services	All Other, Special Items, & Adjustments	Con	solidated
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	\$	3,262	\$	1,084	\$ (10)	\$	4,336
Reconciling Adjustments to Automotive Segment Operating Cash Flows*							
Automotive capital spending		(1,696)					
Net cash flows from non-designated derivatives		134					
Funded pension contributions		236					
Separation payments		28					
Other		52					
Automotive Segment Operating Cash Flows	\$	2,016					

^{*} We measure and evaluate our Automotive segment operating cash flow on a different basis than Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities in our consolidated statement of cash flows. Automotive segment operating cash flow includes additional elements management considers to be related to our Automotive operating activities, primarily capital spending and non-designated derivatives, and excludes outflows for funded pension contributions, separation payments, and other items that are considered operating cash flows under U.S. GAAP. The table above quantifies the reconciling adjustments to Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities for the period ended March 31, 2017.

For the	nariad	andad	March	21	2017
ror the	perioa	enaea	warch	IJΙ,	2017

Cash flows from investing activities	ļ	Automotive	Financial Services	All Other, Special Items, & Adjustments	Consolidated
Capital spending	\$	(1,696)	\$ (10)	\$ —	\$ (1,706)
Acquisitions of finance receivables and operating leases		_	(13,467)	_	(13,467)
Collections of finance receivables and operating leases		_	10,695	_	10,695
Purchases of equity and debt securities		(6,994)	(1,883)	(1)	(8,878)
Sales and maturities of equity and debt securities		8,072	1,479	_	9,551
Settlements of derivatives		134	22	_	156
Other		(4)	20	(6)	10
Investing activity (to)/from other segments		(24)	(3)	27	_
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	\$	(512)	\$ (3,147)	\$ 20	\$ (3,639)

Cash flows from financing activities	Au	tomotive	Financial Services	All Other, Special Items, & Adjustments	Consolidated
Cash dividends	\$	(795)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (795)
Purchases of Common Stock		_	_	_	_
Net changes in short-term debt		(51)	709	_	658
Proceeds from issuance of other debt		10	13,243	_	13,253
Principal payments on other debt		(180)	(11,731)	_	(11,911)
Other		(50)	(35)	_	(85)
Financing activity to/(from) other segments		_	12	(12)	_
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	\$	(1,066)	\$ 2,198	\$ (12)	\$ 1,120
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	\$	45	\$ 56	\$ —	\$ 101

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES THAT SUPPLEMENT GAAP MEASURES

We use both GAAP and non-GAAP financial measures for operational and financial decision making, and to assess Company and segment business performance. The non-GAAP measures listed below are intended to be considered by users as supplemental information to their equivalent GAAP measures, to aid investors in better understanding our financial results. We believe that these non-GAAP measures provide useful perspective on underlying business results and trends, and a means to assess our period-over-period results. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered as a substitute for, or superior to measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP. These non-GAAP measures may not be the same as similarly titled measures used by other companies due to possible differences in method and in items or events being adjusted.

Total Company Adjusted Pre-tax Profit (Most Comparable GAAP Measure: Net income attributable to Ford) – The non-GAAP measure is useful to management and investors because it allows users to evaluate our pre-tax results excluding pre-tax special items. Pre-tax special items consist of (i) pension and OPEB remeasurement gains and losses that are not reflective of our underlying business results, (ii) significant restructuring actions related to our efforts to match production capacity and cost structure to market demand and changing model mix, and (iii) other items that we do not necessarily consider to be indicative of earnings from ongoing operating activities. When we provide guidance for adjusted pre-tax profit, we do not provide guidance on a net income basis because the GAAP measure will include potentially significant special items that have not yet occurred and are difficult to predict with reasonable certainty prior to year-end, specifically pension and OPEB remeasurement gains and losses.

Adjusted Earnings Per Share (Most Comparable GAAP Measure: Earnings Per Share) – Measure of Company's diluted net earnings per share adjusted for impact of pre-tax special items (described above), and tax special items. The measure provides investors with useful information to evaluate performance of our business excluding items not indicative of underlying run rate of our business. When we provide guidance for adjusted earnings per share, we do not provide guidance on an earnings per share basis because the GAAP measure will include potentially significant special items that have not yet occurred and are difficult to predict with reasonable certainty prior to year-end, specifically pension and OPEB remeasurement gains and losses.

The following tables provide reconciliations of non-GAAP measures to the most comparable GAAP measures.

NET INCOME RECONCILIATION TO ADJUSTED PRE-TAX PROFIT

(Mils)	1Q Memo:		Memo:			
	2016		2016 20		F	Y 2016
Net income / (Loss) attributable to Ford (GAAP)	\$	2,452	\$	1,587	\$	4,596
Income / (Loss) attributable to non-controlling interests		3		7		11
Net income / (Loss)	\$	2,455	\$	1,594	\$	4,607
Less: (Provision for) / Benefit from income taxes		(1,196)		(649)		(2,189)
Income / (Loss) before income taxes	\$	3,651	\$	2,243	\$	6,796
Less: Special items pre-tax		(186)		24		(3,579)
Adjusted pre-tax profit (Non-GAAP)	\$	3,837	\$	2,219	\$	10,375

TOTAL COMPANY SPECIAL ITEMS

(Mils)		1Q							
	2	2016	2	2017					
Separation-related actions	\$	(174)	\$	(22)					
Other Items									
San Luis Potosi plant cancellation	\$	-	\$	46					
Japan, Indonesia market closure		(12)							
Total other items	\$	(12)	\$	46					
Total pre-tax special items	\$	(186)	\$	24					
Tax special items	\$	(66)	\$	(15)					
Memo:									
Special items impact on earnings per share*	\$	(0.07)	\$	0.01					

^{*} Includes related tax effect on special items and tax special items

EARNINGS PER SHARE RECONCILIATION TO ADJUSTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

	10 2017
<u>Diluted After-Tax Results</u> (Mils)	
Diluted after-tax results (GAAP)	\$ 1,587
Less: Impact of pre-tax and tax special items	9
Adjusted net income – diluted (Non-GAAP)	\$ 1,578
Basic and Diluted Shares (Mils)	
Basic shares (average shares outstanding)	3,976
Net dilutive options and unvested restricted stock units	23
Diluted shares	3,999
Earnings per share – diluted (GAAP)	\$ 0.40
Less: Net impact of adjustments	0.01
Adjusted earnings per share – diluted (Non-GAAP)	\$ 0.39