# **UNITED STATES** SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D. C. 20549

# **FORM 8-K**

# **CURRENT REPORT**

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) May 12, 2011

# INDEPENDENCE HOLDING COMPANY

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

<u>Delawa</u>re

010306

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (Commission File Number)

06902

58-1407235

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

96 Cummings Point Road, Stamford, Connecticut (Address of principal executive offices)

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (203) 358-8000

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

UVritten communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13a-4(c))

# Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

This information set forth under this Item 2.02 is intended to be furnished under this Item 2.02 "Results of Operations and Financial Condition." Such information, including the Exhibit attached hereto, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

On May 12, 2011, Independence Holding Company issued a news release announcing its 2011 First-Quarter results, a copy of which is attached as Exhibit 99.1.

# Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

(c) Exhibits:

**Exhibit 99.1** News Release of Independence Holding Company dated May 12, 2011: Independence Holding Company Announces 2011 First-Quarter Results.

# **SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

# INDEPENDENCE HOLDING COMPANY

(Registrant)

By: Teresa A. Herbert

Date: May 12, 2011

<u>/s/ Teresa A. Herbert</u> Teresa A. Herbert Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

#### INDEPENDENCE HOLDING COMPANY 96 CUMMINGS POINT ROAD STAMFORD, CONNECTICUT 06902 NYSE: IHC

# **NEWS RELEASE**

# INDEPENDENCE HOLDING COMPANY ANNOUNCES 2011 FIRST-QUARTER RESULTS

Stamford, Connecticut, May 12, 2011. Independence Holding Company (NYSE: IHC) today reported 2011 first-quarter. This press release contains both GAAP and non-GAAP financial information for which reconciliations can be found at the end of this release.

### **Financial Results**

Net income per share from continuing operations attributable to IHC was \$.21 per share, diluted, or \$3,184,000, for the three months ended March 31, 201 compared to \$1.05 per share, diluted, or \$16,161,000, for the three months ended March 31, 2010. As a result of acquiring a controlling interest in American Independence Corp. (AMIC) in March 2010, IHC recorded a gain of \$16,733,000, net of \$11,097,000 of taxes, (\$1.09 per share) on its investment in AMIC in the first quarter of 2010.

Revenues decreased 10% to \$104,319,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011 compared to revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2010 of \$116,350,000.

IHC reported operating income<sup>1</sup> per share of \$.23 per share, diluted, or \$3,509,000, for the three months ended March 31, 2011, compared to \$.02 per share, diluted, or \$230,000, for the three months ended March 31, 2010.

#### **Chief Executive Officer's Comments**

Roy Thung, Chief Executive Officer, commented, "The Company's financial condition remains very strong as our book value per share remained relatively steady at \$15.11 per share at March 31, 2011 as compared to \$15.14 at December 31, 2010, and stockholders' equity at March 31, 2011 reached \$239 million."

Mr. Thung continued, "The Company increased its overall retention in our fully insured line and is very pleased with the improved combined ratio in this segment. We are also gratified that, as of May 1, 2011, we have consolidated our owned MGUs into one functional unit that we have branded as IHC Risk Solutions ("IHCRS"). This consolidation significantly enhances our operational efficiencies, allows us to be more focused on our underwriting results and combines the regional knowledge of our owned MGUs in order to deliver medical stop-loss on a direct basis. We experienced an increase in the combined ratio in our medical stop-loss segment arising from prior year development in our loss ratio and an increase in our expense ratio due to larger profit sharing on one program. We believe that medical stop-loss business written in 2011 will be guite profitable due to: (i) the underwriting and sales discipline resulting from the consolidation of IHCRS; (ii) the 20% average rate increases achieved by IHCRS on January renewal business; (iii) reduction in run-out from poorly performing non-owned programs that have been cancelled; and (iv) a hardening of the market. In addition we will retain more risk on our business as a result of our increased capital base, which will increase our net retained premiums and our future profits starting next year. IHC continues to experience reduced investment income due to low yields (4.4% for the first guarter of 2011) and the low duration of our portfolio. We are pleased to report that our overall portfolio continues to be in an unrealized gain position and is rated, on average, AA."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Operating income is a non-GAAP measure representing income from continuing operations net of (income) losses attributable to non-controlling interests and excluding net realized investment gains (losses), other-than-temporary impairment losses and gain on bargain purchase of AMIC, net of applicable income tax. The Company believes that the presentation of operating income may offer a better understanding of the core operating results of the Company. A reconciliation of income from continuing operations to operating income is included in this press release.

### Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The Company provides non-GAAP financial measures to complement its consolidated financial statements presented in accordance with GAAP: (i) Operating income is income from continuing operations net of income or losses attributable to non-controlling interests and excluding net realized gains or losses, other-than-temporary impairment losses and gain on bargain purchase, net of applicable income taxes; and (ii) Operating income per share is operating income (loss) on a per share These non-GAAP financial measures are intended to supplement the user's overall basis. understanding of the Company's current financial performance and its prospects for the future. Specifically, the Company believes the non-GAAP results provide useful information to both management and investors by excluding realized gains or losses, net of taxes, that, when excluded from the GAAP results, may provide additional understanding of the Company's core operating results However, these non-GAAP financial measures are not intended to or business performance. supersede or replace the Company's GAAP results. A reconciliation of the non-GAAP results to the GAAP results is provided in the "Reconciliation of GAAP Income from Continuing Operations to Non-GAAP Income from Continuing Operations" schedule below.

# About Independence Holding Company

IHC is a holding company principally engaged in the life and health insurance business and the acquisition of blocks of policies through its insurance company subsidiaries (Standard Security Life Insurance Company of New York, Madison National Life Insurance Company, Inc. and Independence American Insurance Company) and its managing general underwriters, third-party administrators, and marketing affiliates. Standard Security Life markets medical stop-loss, small group major medical, short-term medical, major medical for individuals and families, limited medical, group long and short-term disability and life, dental, vision and managed health care products. Madison Life sells group life and disability, medical stop-loss, small group major medical, short-term medical, dental, vision, and individual life insurance. Independence American offers medical stop-loss, small group major medical, short-term medical, and major medical for individuals and families. IHC owns certain subsidiaries through its majority ownership of American Independence Corp. (NASDAQ: AMIC), which is a holding company principally engaged in the insurance and reinsurance business.

Certain statements in this news release may be considered forward-looking statements, such as statements relating to management's views with respect to future events and financial performance. Such forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors which could cause actual results to differ materially from historical experience or from future results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Potential risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, economic conditions in the markets in which IHC operates, new federal or state governmental regulation, IHC's ability to effectively operate, integrate and leverage any past or future strategic acquisition, and other factors which can be found in IHC's other news releases and filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

# INDEPENDENCE HOLDING COMPANY FIRST QUARTER REPORT<sup>2</sup> March 31, 2011 (In Thousands, Except Per Share Data)

		Three Months Ended March 31,			
	-	2011		2010	
REVENUES Premiums earned Net investment income Fee income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other-than-temporary impairment losses Equity income from AMIC Gain on bargain purchase of AMIC Other income	\$	85,873 10,116 7,377 (202) (303) - - 1,458 104,319	\$	70,884 9,371 7,560 349 (1,626) 280 27,830 1,702 116,350	
EXPENSES	-			,	
Insurance benefits, claims and reserves Selling, general and administrative expenses Amortization of deferred acquisition costs Interest expense on debt	<u>-</u>	64,249 35,986 1,691 <u>457</u> 102,383		56,828 31,435 1,318 471 90,052	
Income from continuing operations	-				
before income taxes Income taxes (benefits)	-	1,936 (1,864)		26,298 9,921	
Income from continuing operations		3,800		16,377	
Discontinued operations: Loss from discontinued operations	-			(127)	
<b>Net Income</b> Less income from noncontrolling interests in		3,800		16,250	
subsidiaries	-	(616)		(216)	
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO IHC	\$	3,184	_ \$	16,034	
Basic income (loss) per common share: Income from continuing operations Loss from discontinued operations	\$	.21	\$	1.06 (.01)	
Basic income per common share	\$	.21	\$	1.05	
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING	-	15,479		15,341	
Diluted income (loss) per common share: Income from continuing operations Loss from discontinued operations	\$	.21	\$	1.05 (.01)	
Diluted income per common share	\$	.21	_ \$	1.04	
WEIGHTED AVERAGE DILUTED SHARES OUTSTANDING	-	15,483		15,345	

As of May 11, 2011, there were 15,833,083 common shares outstanding, net of treasury shares.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> IHC applied business acquisition accounting and consolidated the financial results of AMIC as of March 5, 2010, resulting in a consolidated statement of income which consolidates approximately one month of AMIC results and reflects the equity method of accounting for the first two months of 2010.

# RECONCILIATION OF GAAP INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS TO NON-GAAP INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (In Thousands, Except Per Share Data)

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
		2011		2010
Income from continuing operations	\$	3,800	\$	16,377
Income from noncontrolling interests in subsidiaries Realized (gains) losses, net of taxes Other-than-temporary-impairment losses, net of taxes Gain on bargain purchase of AMIC, net of taxes	_	(616) 128 197 -		(216) (242) 1,044 (16,733)
Operating income from continuing operations	\$	3,509	_ \$_	230
Non - GAAP basic income per common share: Operating income from continuing operations	\$	.23	_ \$_	.02
Non - GAAP diluted income per common share: Operating income from continuing operations	\$	.23	_ \$_	.02

Included in the realized gains, net of taxes, above are IHC's proportionate share of AMIC's realized gains (losses) net of taxes. The other-than-temporary-impairment losses are primarily due to the write down in value of certain Alt-A mortgage fixed maturities.